



ORDNANCE SURVEY

ANCIENT BRITAIN

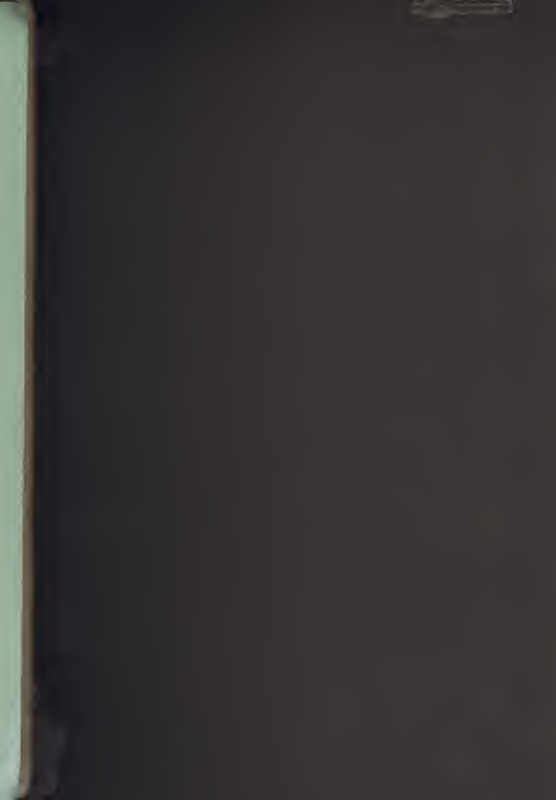
NORTH SHEET



A MAP OF THE MAJOR VISIBLE ANTIQUITIES
OF GREAT BRITAIN OLDER THAN A.D. 1066

SECOND EDITION

1964





MAP OF
ANCIENT BRITAIN
NORTH SHEET

ARCHAEOLOGICAL & HISTORICAL MAPS

Since its early years the Ordnance Survey has been concerned with investigating, recording and surveying the archaeology of the country. This work is aimed at ensuring that archaeological features are shown correctly on the standard maps, but over the years it has been possible to collate and categorise the information and publish it in the form of special archaeological and historical maps. These maps with their explanatory texts have made a valuable contribution to the knowledge of the country's past in the periods and subjects which have been covered in the series.

The maps are of three types:

1. General Maps (dealing with specific periods or cultures)

Southern Britain in the Iron Age.

Roman Britain.

Britain in the Dark Ages.

Britain before the Norman Conquest.

2. Thematic Maps (showing the distribution and character of certain features).

Ancient Britain.

Monastic Britain.

3. Individual Monuments

Hadrian's Wall.

The Antonine Wall.

Map Catalogue

Full details of these maps and of "Field Archaeology in Great Britain" which contains information and advice on all aspects of field archaeology, are given in the Ordnance Survey catalogue which is available free on request to the Ordnance Survey, Romsey Road, Maybush, Southampton SO9 4DH.



MAP OF

Ancient Britain

NORTH SHEET

A MAP OF THE MAJOR VISIBLE
ANTIQUITIES OF GREAT BRITAIN
OLDER THAN A.D. 1066

Second Edition



FOREWORD

In 1951 a special map was issued by the Ordnance Survey for the use of visitors in the Festival Year who wished to visit the principal visible archaeological monuments in Great Britain older than A.D. 1066.

This has proved popular for general use and a second edition is now necessary to incorporate the experience of the last fifteen years. The principles on which it has been compiled are broadly the same, but there are now many additions to the original assemblage and the opportunity has been taken to make some corrections and to include some re-assessments of the age of various monuments.

The map is supported by an alphabetical list which gives a few details about each site, the number of the one-inch Ordnance Survey map on which it will be found, and its full National Grid reference for more precise positioning. Modern topographical detail appears as a faint background to the map, but it is not expected that this will be of more than general use in planning visits to sites and in noting their distribution through the country. All these sites and monuments appear on the one-inch Ordnance Survey maps on which the local topography and the approach to the sites can be seen in greater detail.

The compilation of this map has been undertaken by the Archaeology Division of the Ordnance Survey with the help and advice of the Royal Commissions on Ancient and Historical Monuments in England, Scotland and Wales and many private scholars in all parts of the country. The Ordnance Survey wishes to express its appreciation of their willing help.



(A. H. DOWSON)

*Major-General,
Director General.*



INTRODUCTION

This is the second edition of a map first produced in 1951 as a guide to the geographical distribution and general character of the principal *visible* antiquities of Great Britain which are not later in date than the 11th century A.D.

It is not primarily a map for archaeologists, and it certainly does not aim at presenting total distributions, but is designed to make it easy for the ordinary interested traveller to find his way to the sites most worth visiting. The modern topographical detail which lies behind the archaeological overprint is intended to help him in the general planning of his journeys, but the one-inch map should be used for actual visits to sites. Thus each item in the Index has a reference to the one-inch sheet on which it may be found, together with its National Grid reference for precise identification.

PRINCIPLES OF SELECTION

The first consideration has been that for inclusion on the map a monument must be visible. In general the best-preserved examples have been chosen, but a few others have been included because of their fame in science or tradition.

No account has been taken of accessibility. In outlying regions there are interesting sites which are hard to reach, particularly in the north and west of Scotland, but this has not been regarded as a valid reason for their exclusion. A few well-known monuments have been omitted because they are on land which is definitely closed to the public, but the appearance of a site on this map is no evidence for the existence of a right of way to it. Monuments which are in the care of the Department of the Environment or are otherwise deliberately made available for inspection are marked with an asterisk in the index; in all other cases the visitor should satisfy himself that the land-owner or tenant has no objection to his intrusion.

CLASSIFICATION

On the map and in the Index sites have been classified by the "ages" to which they are currently assigned. These "ages" are not chronological periods in the strict sense, in that the transition from one to the other was a slow and long drawn out process, occurring earlier in some parts of the country than in others, but it may be useful to indicate their approximate time-spans and the types of monument that are ascribed to each:—

1 *Palaeolithic, or Old Stone Age* (from perhaps 500,000 B.C.)

For climatic reasons remains of this period are not found further north than Yorkshire, so that this sheet of the map is not affected.

- 2 *Mesolithic, or Middle Stone Age* (from perhaps 20,000 B.C.)
In the later part of this period groups of hunters and fishers spread into Northern Britain and numerous tools of stone, bone and antler have been found along streams, on raised beaches and, as at Oban, in caves. No site, however, is sufficiently notable for inclusion on this sheet.
- 3 *Neolithic, or New Stone Age* (locally from about 3500 B.C.)
In this period settled life became established in Northern Britain and both agriculture and stock raising were practised. The monuments include *settlements*, of which the best known is at Skara Brae, a possible *temple* at Stanydale, and numerous *chambered cairns* containing elaborate passages and burial vaults in which the remains of the dead were deposited on successive occasions. The best-preserved and most sophisticated example of these is Maes Howe in Orkney. Where the cairn itself has been removed, leaving the megalithic burial vault exposed, the monument is listed as a *burial chamber*.
- 4 *Bronze Age* (locally from about 2000 B.C.)
Little is known of habitation sites in this period, but round *cairns*, usually covering a burial in a closed cist (as opposed to a chamber) are numerous, and several of the more outstanding examples are included. The most impressive monuments, however, are of a religious character, including *stone rows*, *stone circles*, and single *standing stones*, and also the ritual enclosures known as *benges*, which first appear in the transition from the Neolithic to the Bronze Age. The enigmatic *cup-and-ring marks* incised on rocks are also attributed to the Bronze Age.
- 5 *Iron Age* (locally from about 650 B.C.)
Monuments of this period consist mainly of fortifications, including large and small *forts* (some of them *vitified*), stone-built *duns* and the remarkable *broch* towers which are peculiar to Scotland and of which a partially ruined example is illustrated on the cover. Some undefended *settlements*, of a type which replaced some of the southern forts under Roman influence, are also shown, and some of the distinctive *wheel-houses* which succeeded the northern *brochs*. To this period also are attributed the majority of the underground structures known as *earth-houses* or *souterrains*, and the specialised *wags* of the north, which combine features of both earth-houses and wheel-houses.
- 6 *Roman Period* (locally from A.D. 51)
The date given is that of Rome's first dealings with the Brigantes of Northern England, whose great fortification at *Stanwick* is shown on the map. Effectively, Roman influence dates from the campaigns of Agricola, culminating in the (unlocated) battle of Mons Graupius in A.D. 84. From then on the area affected by Roman rule fluctuated, until the boundary was finally fixed at Hadrian's Wall in the third century, with a system of protected states to the north of it. Roman temporary *camp*s have been located by aerial photography as far north as Banffshire, but the most northerly example sufficiently well preserved to be shown is Raedykes.

More permanent works include Agricola's *legionary fortress* at Inchtuthil, several *forts* built to house auxiliary units, *fortlets* or patrol posts for smaller detachments, some well-preserved stretches of *road*, and three *frontier works*. These are Cleaven Dyke in Perthshire, consisting of a simple bank and ditch, the Antonine Wall from Forth to Clyde (mostly in a poor state of preservation) and, most impressive of all, Hadrian's Wall and its associated works — the best-preserved frontier work of the whole Roman Empire.

- 7 *Dark Ages* (approximately from the 5th to the 11th century A.D.) Even before the collapse of the provinces to the south, Roman influence on Scotland had been slight and many of the types of structure listed under the Iron Age continued in use well into the Dark Ages. The only *fortifications* classified under this period are those, like Dunadd and Dundurn, which we know for certain, from literary as much as from archaeological sources, to belong to it. Most of the monuments shown consist of *carved stones* and here two factors may be distinguished — the early Christian influence, deriving from the missions first of St. Ninian from Whithorn, later of St. Columba from Iona, St. Moluag from Lismore and St. Maelrubha from Applecross; and represented mainly by *cross slabs*; and the native Pictish art, represented by *symbol stones*, centred to the north-east and only becoming Christian in its later phases. Few early Celtic Christian *buildings* survive, because their traces are often obscured, as at Iona, by later development on the same site, but two probable examples are shown, at Kingarth in Bute and at Chapel Finian in Wigtownshire; Northern England is more fortunate with several surviving Saxon *churches*. On the secular side the period includes the Viking *settlements* at Brough of Birsay and Jarlshof and the two *round towers* of Irish type at Brechin and Abernethy, the latest monuments to be shown on the map.

SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY

A fuller account of the various types of monument, with notes on their interpretation, will be found in *Field Archaeology in Britain* (5th edition, Ordnance Survey, 1973).

GUIDES AND INVENTORIES

Illustrated guides to most of the monuments in the guardianship of the Department of the Environment are obtainable both at the sites and through any bookseller. In addition, H.M. Stationery Office also publishes regional *Guides to Ancient Monuments*, Volume I covering *Northern England* and Volume VI *Scotland*, while the monuments in Orkney are grouped in *Ancient Monuments in Orkney*. Somewhat more comprehensive, as including many monuments which are not in guardianship, are R.W. de F. Feachem: *Prehistoric Scotland* (Batsford, 1963) and N. de P.E.W. Thomas: *A Guide to Prehistoric England* (Batsford, 1960). The fullest description of the monuments, with plans and photographs, will be found in the *County Inventories* prepared by the Royal Commissions on Ancient and Historical Monuments

(H.M.S.O.). In the area covered by this sheet these have appeared for the following counties:—

English Commission: Westmorland

Scottish Commission

Argyll - Kintyre
Berwickshire
Caithness
Dumfriesshire
East Lothian
Edinburgh City
Fife, Kinross and Clackmannan
Kirkcudbrightshire
Midlothian and West Lothian

Scottish Commission cont.

Orkney and Shetland
Outer Hebrides, Skye and
the Small Isles
Peeblesshire
Roxburghshire
Selkirkshire
Stirlingshire
Sutherland
Wigtownshire

Some of these volumes are now out of print, but they can usually be consulted in local libraries.

ARCHAEOLOGICAL MAPS

Besides its regular series, the Ordnance Survey also publishes special archaeological and historical maps, of which the following are relevant to our area:—*Map of Roman Britain* (3rd edition, 1956). *Map of Hadrian's Wall* (2nd edition, 1973). *Map of Britain in the Dark Ages* (2nd edition, 1966). *Britain before the Norman Conquest*, 1973

OTHER WORKS

S. Piggott

Scotland before History (Nelson, 1958); is a vivid evocation, in non-technical terms, of the natural and social background to Scottish prehistory.

More technical works which cover the prehistoric periods as a whole are:—

S. Piggott (*editor*)

The Prehistoric Peoples of Scotland (Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1962).

F.T. Wainwright (*editor*)

The Northern Isles (Nelson, 1962).

On particular periods the following may be consulted:—

Mesolithic

J.G.D. Clark

The Mesolithic Age in Britain (C.U.P., 1932).

A.D. Lacaille

The Stone Age in Scotland (O.U.P., 1954).

Neolithic

A.S. Henshall

The Chambered Tombs of Scotland (Edinburgh University Press, Vol. I, 1963, Vol. II, 1972).

S. Piggott

The Neolithic Cultures of the British Isles (C.U.P., 1954).

Bronze Age

R. Feachem

Prehistoric Scotland (Batsford, 1963).

Iron Age

A.L.F. Rivet (*editor*)

The Iron Age in Northern Britain, (Edinburgh University Press, 1966).

Roman

E. Birley

Research on Hadrian's Wall, (Titus Wilson, 1961).

J. Collingwood Bruce

Handbook to the Roman Wall, (12th edition, edited. I.A. Richmond, Andrew Reid, 1967).

O.G.S. Crawford

The Topography of Roman Scotland north of the Antonine Wall, (C.U.P., 1949).

G. Macdonald

The Roman Wall in Scotland, (2nd. edition, O.U.P., 1934).

I.D. Margary

Roman Roads in Britain, (John Baker, 1967).

S.N. Miller (*editor*)

The Roman Occupation of South-west Scotland, (Maclehose, 1952).

I.A. Richmond

Roman Britain, (Penguin, 2nd edition, 1962).

I.A. Richmond (*editor*)

Roman and Native in North Britain, (Nelson, 1958).

A.S. Robertson

The Antonine Wall, (Glasgow Archaeological Society, 4th edition, 1970).

Dark Ages

J. Romilly Allen and

Joseph Anderson

The Early Christian Monuments of Scotland, (Society of Antiquaries of Scotland, 1903).

A.W. Clapham

English Romanesque Architecture before the Conquest, (O.U.P., 1930).

W.G. Collingwood

Northumbrian Crosses in the pre-Norman Age, (Faber, 1927).

S.H. Cruden

The Early Christian and Pictish Monuments of Scotland, (H.M.S.O., 1957).

F.T. Wainwright (*editor*)

The Problem of the Picts, (Nelson, 1955).

EXCAVATION REPORTS AND PERIODICALS

A few major excavation reports have been published separately, and among these are:—

V.G. Childe

Skara Brae, (Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1931); the fullest description of this classic Neolithic site in Orkney.

James Curle

A Roman Frontier Post and its People, (Maclehose, 1911); though nothing now remains visible of the fort of TRIMONTIVM (Newstead), its investigation opened a new chapter in our understanding of the Roman period in southern Scotland.

J.R.C. Hamilton

Excavations at Jarlshof, Shetland (H.M.S.O., 1956); this excavation of successive Bronze Age, Iron Age, Viking and medieval settlements has provided the most complete sequence on one site yet obtained in Northern Britain.

R.E.M. Wheeler

The Stanwick Fortifications, (Society of Antiquaries of London, 1954); this investigation of what is, after the Colchester Dykes, the largest Iron Age complex in the country, shed much new light on the first contacts between the Romans and the peoples of Northern Britain.

Most excavation reports, however, and many important discussions, appear in the journals published by national and local archaeological societies. Of these the most important for our area are:—

Archaeologia Aeliana (published by the Society of Antiquaries of Newcastle upon Tyne), *Proceedings of the Society of Antiquaries of Scotland*, *Transactions of the Cumberland and Westmorland Antiquarian and Archaeological Society*, while *Discovery and Excavation in Scotland*, published annually by the Scottish Regional Group of the Council for British Archaeology, gives brief reports of all new discoveries north of the Border.

MUSEUMS

Museums are not shown on this map unless they are located on sites which rank for inclusion on their own merits or, as in the case of Newcastle, they contain material directly relevant to the field study of monuments. Almost every town or city of any size has its museum which will usually repay a visit.

The more important regional collections in the area of this sheet will be found in the following places:—

Aberdeen	...	...	Anatomy Museum, Marischal College.
Carlisle	...	...	Tullie House Museum, Castle Street.
Dumfries	...	...	Burgh Museum, The Observatory.
Dundee	...	...	Central Museum, Albert Square.
Edinburgh	...	...	National Museum of Antiquities, Queen Street.
Glasgow	...	...	Art Gallery and Museum, Kelvingrove.
Glasgow	...	...	Hunterian Museum, Glasgow University.
Newcastle upon Tyne	...	...	Museum of Antiquities, The University.
Newcastle upon Tyne	...	...	Black Gate Museum.

INDEX

*Monuments in the care of the Department of the Environment
or otherwise made available for inspection

<i>Name</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>Age</i>	<i>One-inch Sheet</i>	<i>National Grid Reference</i>
*Abercorn Church ...	Sculptured stones, cross shafts and bog-backed stones	Dark Ages	61	NT 081791
*Aberlemno	Symbol stones	Dark Ages	50	NO 522555
*Abermethy	Round tower	Dark Ages	55	NO 189163
	Castle Law, fort	Iron		NO 183153
Achkinloch... ..	Stone setting	Bronze ...	11	ND 188417
Achnacree	Chambered cairn	Neolithic ...	46	NM 923363
Addinston	Fort with multiple defences ...	Iron ...	63	NT 523536
Aldclune	Fort	Iron ...	48	NN 894642
Ambleside	Fort of GALAVA	Roman ...	88	NY 372034
An Sgurr, Eigg ...	Fort on the most impressive site in Scotland	Iron ...	34	NM 462847
*Antonine Wall ...	Defended frontier line between the rivers Forth and Clyde constructed of turf on stone foundations and fronted by a large ditch. Not easily traceable at all points	Roman ...	60 61	NS 460730 to NT 010810
*Ardestie	Earth-house	Iron ...	50	NO 502344
Ardifuir	Dun	Iron ...	52	NR 789969
Ardmarnock	Chambered long cairn	Neolithic ...	58	NR 916726
Ardoch	Large fort with multiple ditch defences, one of the most impressive of its kind in Britain	Roman ...	54	NN 839099
Ardvanie	Chambered cairn	Neolithic ...	22	NH 683874
*Auchagallon ...	Cairn surrounded by stone circle ...	Bronze ...	66	NR 893346
Aycliffe	Crosses	Dark Ages	85	NZ 283222
Baillie Hill	Fort	Iron ...	75	NY 256905
Balemacruma, Mull of Kintyre... ..	Promontory fort	Iron ...	65	NR 612060
*Ballygowan... ..	Cup-and-ring stone	Bronze ...	52	NR 816978
Balmalloch	Chambered cairn	Neolithic ...	72	NX 264845
Balnagie	Burial chamber	Neolithic ...	28	NH 628547
Bargrennan	see White cairn, Bargrennan			
Barmekin of Echt ...	Hill fort	Iron ...	40	NJ 726071
Barnbarroch	see Moyle, The			
Barns of Airdie	Earth-house	Iron ...	49	NO 305515
*Barochan	Cross (not on original site)	Dark Ages	60	NS 405690
Barone Hill... ..	Hill fort	Iron ...	59	NS 069631
Barpa Langass ...	Chambered cairn	Neolithic ...	17	NF 838657
Barpa nam Feannag	Long chambered cairn	Neolithic ...	17	NF 857720
Barra Head... ..	see Sron an Duin			
Barr's Hill	Hill fort. View point	Iron ...	75	NY 013844
Barry Hill	Vitrified fort, Multiple defences	Iron ...	49	NO 262503
*Barsalloch Point ...	Fort	Iron ...	80	NX 347412
Belladrum	Chambered cairn	Neolithic ...	27	NH 514420
Belmont	see Macheth Stone			

<i>Name</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>Age</i>	<i>One-inch Sheet</i>	<i>National Grid Reference</i>
Bennan of Garvilland	Hill fort	Iron ...	79	NX 214627
Bessie's Hill ...	Fort	Iron ...	69	NY 249955
				NY 250953
Bewcastle	Fort and famous cross shaft	Roman ...	76	NY 565745
		Dark Ages		
*Birdswald	Fort of CAMROGLANNA on Hadrian's Wall	Roman ...	76	NY 615662
Birrens	Fort of SLATORVLGVM	Roman ...	75	NY 218752
Blackbrough Hill ...	Fort	Iron ...	70	NT 809177
Black Castle	Fort	Iron ...	63	NT 579662
*Blackhammer	Chambered cairn, long stalled form ...	Neolithic ...	6	HY 414276
Black Hill, Earlston ...	Vitrified fort	Iron ...	70	NT 585370
Blackside	Cairns	Bronze ...	67	NS 583295
				NS 592310
Blasthill	Horned chambered cairn	Neolithic ...	65	NR 720094
*Boar Stone, The	see Knocknagael			
Bonchester Hill	Fort, multiple defences	Iron ...	70	NT 596120
				NT 595117
Bookan, Ring of	see Stenness			
Boreland	Long chambered cairn	Neolithic ...	73	NX 405689
Borthwick Water to Rae Burn	Road	Roman ...	69	NT 263004
				to
				NT 334074
Borwick	Broch	Iron ...	6	HY 223167
Bowden Hill	Fort	Iron ...	61	NS 977745
*Breachin	Round tower	Dark Ages	50	NO 596600
Bridekirk	Saxon font in church	Dark Ages	82	NY 116336
Brockcleugh	Cup-and-ring marked rock	Bronze ...	81	NX 704518
*Brodgar, Ring of	see Stenness			
Broomend of Crichtie	"Henge" monument and standing stones	Bronze ...	40	NJ 779197
*Brougham	Fort of BROCAVVM, medieval castle on part of site	Roman ...	85	NY 538289
*Brough of Birsay	Viking settlement	Dark Ages	6	HY 239285
Broughton Mains	Cup-and-ring marked rock	Bronze ...	80	NX 457456
*Brown Caterthun	Hill fort, multiple defences	Iron ...	50	NO 555668
Buchtrig Moat	Settlement	Dark Ages	70	NT 778136
*Burghead	Fort, water tank and carved hulls, some in Harbour Master's office, others in Elgin Museum	Iron ...	29	NJ 110691
		Dark Ages		
Burland, Lerwick	Broch on defended promontory	Iron ...	4	HU 445360
Burmoor	Stone circles	Bronze ...	88	NY 173024
Burn of Catpund, Cunningsburgh	Steatite workings	Uncertain ...	4	HU 445271
Burnswark	Hill fort and Roman siege works ...	Iron, Roman	75	NY 186788
Burrow Head	Promontory fort with multiple defences	Iron ...	80	NX 455541
Burwens	Settlement	Iron ...	83	NY 622123
Cademuir Hill	Fort	Iron ...	69	NT 224371
				NT 230574
Cairn Avel	Long chambered cairn	Neolithic ...	73	NX 559924
*Cairnbaan	Cup-and-ring stones	Bronze ...	52	NR 838910
Cairncrezan Fell	Cairns	Bronze ...	79	NX 137664
				NX 138661
*Cairnholy	Chambered cairns, horned form ...	Neolithic ...	80	NX 518540
				NX 517538
*Cairnpapple	"Henge" monument and cairn ...	Bronze ...	61	NS 987717
Caisteal Aoidhe	Vitrified fort on small island ...	Iron ...	58	NR 909710

<i>Name</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>Age</i>	<i>One-inch Sheet</i>	<i>National Grid Reference</i>
Caisteal na Coille ...	Broch, remote situation ...	Iron ...	13	NC 795134
Caisteal Grugaig ...	Broch ...	Iron ...	26	NG 866250
Calf of Eday ...	Chambered cairns, long stalled form	Neolithic ...	5	HY 579387
*Callanish ...	Stone circles, cairns and megalithic avenue. Major monument ...	Bronze ...	12	NB 213330
Camps Water ...	Fort ...	Iron ...	68	NT 013228
*Camster ...	Grey cairns, chambered cairns, long horned form	Neolithic ...	16	ND 260445
				ND 260440
*Carlungie ...	Earth-house ...	Iron ...	50	NO 511359
Carn Ban, Arran ...	Long chambered cairn ...	Neolithic ...	66	NR 990261
Carn Liath ...	Broch with secondary structures ...	Iron ...	22	NC 870013
Carmanan ...	Burial chamber ...	Neolithic ...	28	NH 566522
Carradale ...	Vitrified fort on Carradale Point ...	Iron ...	65	NR 814365
*Carrawburgh ...	Fort of BROCOLITIA, temple of Mithras and Coventina's Well ...	Roman ...	77	NY 859711
Carrock Fell ...	Hill fort ...	Iron ...	83	NY 342336
Castle Crag ...	Fort ...	Iron ...	83	NY 468128
Castle Greg ...	Fortlet ...	Roman ...	61	NT 049592
Castle Haven ...	Dun ...	Iron ...	80	NX 593482
*Castle Law, Glencorse ...	Fort and earth-house ...	Iron ...	62	NT 229639
Castle Law, Forgandenny ...	Fort ...	Iron ...	55	NO 100154
Castle O'er ...	Hill fort with multiple defences ...	Iron ...	75	NY 241928
*Castle Rigg, Keswick	Stone circle ...	Bronze ...	82	NY 291236
Castles, The, Hamsterley ...	Fort ...	Uncertain ...	84	NZ 104330
Cat Stane ...	Inscribed gravestone ...	Dark Ages	62	NT 148743
Cauldside ...	Cairns and stone circle ...	Bronze ...	80	NX 529572
*Chapel Finian ...	Chapel or oratory ...	Dark Ages	79	NT 278489
*Chesters ...	Fort of CLIVANNUM on Hadrian's Wall and Roman bridge remains over the North Tyne. Museum	Roman ...	77	NY 911701
				NY 913700
*Chesterholm ...	Fort of VINDOLANDA ...	Roman ...	77	NY 770663
Chesters, The, Drem	Fort with multiple defences and but circles ...	Iron ...	63	NT 507783
Chew Green ...	Fortlet and camps ...	Roman ...	70	NT 787085
Clach an Righ ...	Stone circle with flat stones set radially	Uncertain ...	10	NT 679390
Clachtoil ...	Broch ...	Iron ...	13	NC 037278
Clachan an Diridh ...	Stone setting ...	Bronze ...	48	NN 924557
Claghreid ...	Stone circle ...	Bronze ...	80	NX 520559
*Clava ...	Chambered cairns and ring cairn ...	Neolithic ...	28	NH 756444
Cleaven Dyke ...	Frontier work ...	Roman ...	49	NO 156408
				NO 175397
*Clickimin ...	Blockhouse fort, broch, and wheel-house ...	Iron ...	4	HU 464408
*Cnoc Freicadain ...	Chambered cairns ...	Neolithic ...	11	ND 070555
Cockburn Law ...	Fort ...	Iron ...	63	NT 765597
Cockleroy ...	Fort ...	Iron ...	61	NS 989745
Coille na Borgie ...	Chambered cairns, long horned form	Neolithic ...	10	NC 715590
Coldoch ...	Broch ...	Iron ...	54	NS 697981
*Corbridge ...	Roman fort, supply base and arsenal of CONTOPIVM. Extensively excavated. Museum ...	Roman ...	77	NY 982648
Cortiechrevie ...	Cairn ...	Bronze ...	58	NR 758540
Corriedow ...	see White Cairn, Corriedow			
*Corriemoney ...	Chambered cairn ...	Neolithic ...	27	NH 383303
Corsehope Rings ...	Fort with multiple defences ...	Iron ...	62	NT 592519

<i>Name</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>Age</i>	<i>One-inch Sheet</i>	<i>National Grid Reference</i>
Corsewall House ...	Cross slab in the garden ...	Dark Ages	79	NX 032690
*Cossans ...	St. Orland's Stone, cross slab ...	Dark Ages	50	NO 400500
Cow Castle ...	Fort ...	Iron ...	68	NT 042331
Craigie Hill ...	Fort ...	Iron ...	62	NT 154758
Craig Phadrig ...	Vitrified fort ...	Iron ...	28	NH 639452
*Cramond ...	Fort and carved Eagle Rock across the Almond	Roman ...	62	NT 190768
Crammag Head ...	Dun ...	Iron ...	79	NT 184774
Crichton ...	Earth-house incorporating re-used Roman stone ...	Iron ...	62	NX 088340
Crosby Garrett ...	Settlement ...	Iron ...	83	NY 718064
Cruise Back Fell ...	Fort ...	Iron ...	79	NX 179622
Cuff Hill ...	Chambered cairn ...	Neolithic ...	60	NS 186550
Culburnie ...	Ring cairn ...	Neolithic ...	27	NH 491417
*Cullerlie ...	Stone circle ...	Bronze ...	40	NJ 784042
*Culsb ...	Earth-house ...	Iron ...	39	NJ 504054
Cunningsburgh ...	see Burn of Catpund			
*Cuween ...	Chambered cairn ...	Neolithic ...	6	HY 363127
Dalmahoy Hill ...	Hill fort ...	Dark Ages	62	NT 133668
Dalsetter ...	Broch, outer defences ...	Iron ...	4	HU 407156
Danby Rigg ...	Promontory fort and caims ...	Iron ...	86	NZ 710065
Dere Street ...	Main road into Scotland ...	Roman ...	70	NY 857946
				to
				NT 790085
Dinnans ...	Two promontory forts ...	Iron ...	80	NX 479405
				NX 478402
Doddington Moor	Settlement and cup-and-ring rocks ...	Bronze ...	64	NU 005317
		Iron		NU 007320
				NU 013327
Doon of May ...	Vitrified fort ...	Iron ...	79	NX 295515
Drem, The Chesters	see Chesters, The, Drem			
Dreva ...	Fort ...	Iron ...	69	NT 126553
Druin an Duin ...	Fort with chevaux de Frise ...	Iron ...	52	NR 781912
Druidtemple ...	Chambered cairn ...	Neolithic ...	28	NH 685420
*Drumtroddan ...	Cup-and-ring marked rocks and stone alignment	Bronze ...	80	NX 362447
				NX 364443
Dumgallow ...	Cairn and fort with multiple defences	Bronze, Iron	55	NT 076965
Dun a' Choin Duibh ...	Dun ...	Iron ...	58	NR 804640
Dun a' Chliabhain ...	Fort ...	Iron ...	27	NH 476460
Dunadd ...	Fort ...	Dark Ages	52	NR 836935
*Dunagoll, Bute	Vitrified fort ...	Iron ...	59	NS 085330
Dun an Ruigh Ruadh	Broch ...	Iron ...	20	NH 149900
Dun an Sticer ...	Dun ...	Iron ...	17	NF 897776
Dun Ara,				
Some Point ...	Fort ...	Iron ...	45	NM 427577
Dun Beag ...	Broch in fair preservation ...	Iron ...	24	NG 359385
Dun Bbarpa ...	Chambered cairn with ring of standing stones ...	Neolithic ...	32	NF 672018
Dun Bhuirg ...	Dun ...	Iron ...	51	NM 422262
Dun Boreraig ...	Broch ...	Iron ...	34	NG 614161
*Dun Carloway ...	Broch, well preserved ...	Iron ...	12	NB 190412
Dun Cbruban ...	Dun ...	Iron ...	46	NM 792360
Dun Cromore ...	Dun ...	Iron ...	18	NB 401207
Dun Deardail ...	Vitrified fort ...	Iron ...	46	NM 127702
Dun Domaigil ...	Broch ...	Iron ...	9	NC 457450
Dundurn ...	Fort on St. Fillan's Hill ...	Dark Ages	54	NN 707232
Dun Evan ...	Vitrified fort ...	Iron ...	28	NH 827475
*Dunfallandy ...	Cairn and cross slab ...	Bronze ...	49	NN 947570
		Dark Ages		NN 949560

Name	Description	Age	One-inch Sheet	National Grid Reference
Dun Fiadhairt ...	Broch ...	Iron ...	24	NG 230506
Dun Garbhlaich ...	Fort ...	Iron ...	27	NH 466466
Dungarry ...	Fort ...	Iron ...	81	NX 737336
Dungavel Hill ...	Cairn ...	Bronze ...	67	NS 675354
Dun Gerabader ...	Fort with outer boulder defences ...	Iron ...	25	NG 489453
Dun Grugaig,				
Glenelg ...	Dun ...	Iron ...	35	NG 852158
Dun Grugaig, Skye	Dun ...	Iron ...	34	NG 535123
Dun Hallin ...	Broch in fair preservation ...	Iron ...	24	NG 256593
Dun Lagaidh ...	Broch and vitrified fort ...	Iron ...	20	NH 142913
Dun Liath ...	Dun ...	Iron ...	24	NG 559700
Dun Mac Uisneachan	Vitrified fort ...	Iron ...	46	NM 902382
Dun Mor, Inverness	Vitrified fort ...	Iron ...	27	NH 534428
Dunmore, Argyll ...	Fort ...	Iron ...	58	NR 781614
Dun nan Ceard ...	Dun ...	Iron ...	51	NM 405188
Dunnideer ...	Vitrified fort ...	Iron ...	39	NJ 612281
Dun Nosebridge ...	Fort with multiple defences ...	Iron ...	57	NR 376101
Dunpender ...	see Traprain Law			
Dun Ringill ...	Dun ...	Iron ...	34	NG 562170
Dunsbelt ...	Fort with multiple defences ...	Iron ...	55	NO 246102
Dunsinane ...	Fort and earth-house ...	Iron ...	49	NO 214317
Dun Skeig ...	Dun and vitrified fort... ..	Iron ...	58	NR 777572
Dun Suledale ...	Broch ...	Iron ...	24	NG 374526
*Dun Telve ...	Broch, well preserved... ..	Iron ...	35	NG 829172
Dun Torcuill ...	Dun ...	Iron ...	17	NF 888737
*Dun Troddan ...	Broch, well preserved... ..	Iron ...	35	NG 834172
Duntroon ...	Vitrified fort ...	Iron ...	52	NR 802959
Durham ...	Crosses ...	Dark Ages	85	NZ 723421
Durisdier ...	Fortlet ...	Roman ...	68	NS 903048
*Dwarfie Stane ...	Rock-cut tomb unique in Britain ...	Neolithic ...	6	HY 243004
*Dyce ...	Symhol stones in old parish church...	Dark Ages	40	NJ 875154
Earlston ...	see Black Hill			
Earn's Heugh ...	Two forts with multiple defences ...	Iron ...	64	NT 891692
*Eassie ...	Cross-slab in old churchyard...	Dark Ages	50	NO 352474
*East Denton ...	Turret 7h on Hadrian's Wall...	Roman ...	78	NZ 198655
*Easter Aquhorthies	Recumbent stone circle ...	Bronze ...	40	NJ 732208
East Lomond ...	Fort with multiple defences ...	Iron ...	55	NO 244062
Edderton ...	Stone circles and symhol stones ...	Bronze ...	22	NH 709850
		Dark Ages		
*Edin's Hall ...	Fort and broch ...	Iron ...	63	NT 772602
Edston ...	Road over Edston Hill ...	Roman ...	62	NT 219406
				to
				NT 231413
Eigg ...	see An Sgurr			
Fildon Hill North ...	Hill fort and signal station above	Iron ...	70	NT 554328
	Roman fort of YRIMONTIVM ...	Roman ...		NT 555328
*Eileach an Naomh	Monastery ...	Dark Ages	51	NM 640097
Escomh ...	Saxon church ...	Dark Ages	85	NZ 189301
Essich Moor ...	Chambered cairns ...	Neolithic ...	28	NH 647383
Eston Nah ...	Hill fort ...	Iron ...	86	NZ 567184
Ewe Close ...	Settlement ...	Iron ...	83	NY 610135
Finavon ...	Vitrified fort ...	Iron ...	50	NO 506556
Fiscary ...	Chambered cairns ...	Neolithic ...	10	NC 731622
				NC 732624
Forgandenny ...	see Castle Law, Forgandenny			
Forse ...	Settlement complex including dun and			
	wag or galleried dwelling ...	Iron ...	16	ND 205352
*Fowlis Wester ...	Cross slab ...	Dark Ages	55	NN 928240

<i>Name</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>Age</i>	<i>One-inch Sheet</i>	<i>National Grid Reference</i>
Garleigh Moor ...	Stone circles, cup-and-ring marked stones and fort	Bronze ...	71	NZ 060991
Garynahine... ..	Stone circle	Iron		NZ 055992
Gelt	<i>see</i> Rock of Gelt	Bronze ...	12	NB 230304
Giants' Graves, Arran ...	Long horned cairn	Neolithic ...	66	NS 042246
Giant's Grave, Pentrich	Cross slabs and tombstones	Dark Ages	83	NY 514305
Glencorse	<i>see</i> Castle Law, Glencorse			
Glenquicken	Stone circle	Bronze ...	73	NX 509582
Govan Church	Carved stones	Dark Ages	60	NS 553658
*Grainhank	Earth-house	Iron ...	6	HY 440116
Greatchesters	Fort of AESTICA	Roman ...	76	NY 704667
Greaves Ash	Settlement	Iron ...	71	NT 965163
Grummore	Broch	Iron ...	10	NC 610366
Gunnar Peak	Settlement sites	Iron ...	77	NY 913749
*Gurness	Broch with secondary buildings ...	Iron ...	6	HY 582658
*Hadrian's Wall ...	Frontier defence system between the mouths of the Tyne and the Solway Firth consisting of a continuous stone wall supported by forts, milecastles, turrets and signal stations	Roman ...	75 76 77 78	NY 220625 to NZ 503657
Hailie	Margaret's Law, burial chamber ...	Neolithic ...	59	NS 209586
Haltwhistle Burn ...	Fort	Roman ...	76	NY 714661
Hamsterley	<i>see</i> Castles, The, Hamsterley			
*Hardknott Castle ...	Fort	Roman ...	88	NY 218014
Hare Faulds	Settlement with many hut remains ...	Dark Ages	63	NT 574500
Hare Law	Vitrified fort	Iron ...	63	NT 546631
Head of Work	Chambered cairn, horned form ...	Neolithic ...	6	HY 484138
Heights of Brae	Chambered cairn	Neolithic ...	27	NH 514615
Hexham	Saxon crypt and sculptured stones ...	Dark Ages	77	NY 935640
High Banks	Cup-and-ring marked rock	Bronze ...	81	NX 706487
High Bride Stones... ..	Stone row	Bronze ...	86	NZ 851046
High Rochester	Fort of BREMENTIVM	Roman ...	70	NY 833986
High Street... ..	Road, spectacular course through Lakeland mountains	Roman ...	83	NY 426070 to NY 504266
Hoga Ness	Broch with strong outer defences ...	Iron ...	1	HP 558005
*Holm of Papa Westray ...	Chambered cairns, one with corridor-like chamber with mural cells, another of stalled type	Neolithic ...	5	HY 505522 HY 509518
Hollywood, The Twelve Apostles ...	Stone circle	Bronze ...	75	NX 947794
Hopes, The	Fort with multiple defences	Iron ...	63	NT 570655
*Housesteads	Fort of VERCOVICIVM on Hadrian's Wall	Roman ...	77	NY 789687
Hownam Law	Hill fort	Iron ...	70	NT 796219
Hugill	Settlement	Iron ...	89	NY 438009
Huntersquoy	Chambered cairn. Originally had two chambers placed one on top of the other with separate entrances ...	Neolithic ...	5	HY 562377
Huxter	<i>see</i> Loch of Huxter			
Inchinnan	Cross slab and sculptured stones in churchyard	Dark Ages	60	NS 490680
Inchtuthil	Legionary fortress	Roman ...	49	NO 125597
Inveresk	Bath house of fort	Roman ...	62	NT 546721
*Inverurie	Symbol stones in churchyard Brandshutt, symbol stone	Dark Ages	40	NJ 774215 NJ 760225

Name	Description	Age	One-inch Sheet	National Grid Reference
*Iona	Early monastery and crosses. Centre of St. Columba's mission to Scotland	Dark Ages	51	NM 287245
Irton	Cross	Dark Ages	88	NY 091004
*Jarlishof	Settlement, hroch, wheel-houses and Viking houses	Bronze	4	HU 398095
		Iron		
		Dark Ages		
Jarrow	Important Saxon church associated with the Venerable Bede	Dark Ages	78	NZ 338652
*Jedburgh Abbey	Roman inscribed stones and cross shaft	Roman	70	NT 650204
		Dark Ages		
Kaimes Hill	Hill fort with multiple defences	Iron	62	NT 131665
Keills	Cross	Dark Ages	58	NR 690805
Kemp's Castle, Turin Hill...				
Kensaleyre	Cairn, probably chambered	Neolithic	24	NG 419514
Kettles, The	Fort	Iron	71	NT 984272
Kielder	Cairns	Neolithic	76	NY 641928
		Bronze		NY 637922
Kildalton Church	Cross, outstanding example	Dark Ages	57	NR 458508
Kildoon Hill	Vitrified fort	Iron	72	NS 299074
Kilkeddan	Chambered cairn	Neolithic	65	NR 745268
*Kilmartin-Poltalloch	Nether Largie cairns, stone circles, cup-and-ring marked rocks, etc.	Neolithic	52	NR 831985
		Bronze		and area
*Kilmichael Glassary	Cup-and-ring stone	Bronze	52	NR 858936
Kilpbeder	Wheel-house	Iron	23	NF 733202
Kilphedir	Broch and but-circles with earth-house	Iron	15	NC 994189
				NC 991190
Kinbrace	Chambered cairns	Neolithic	15	NC 868293
				NC 871291
				NC 875283
Kinbrace	Hut-circles with field system	Iron	15	NC 868296
Kingarth, St. Blane's Church	Early structure, a corbelled cell? "The Cauldron"	Dark Ages	59	NS 094534
*King Arthur's Round Table	"Henge" monument	Bronze	83	NY 523283
Kinrive	Chambered cairns	Neolithic	22	NH 699753
				NH 700754
Kintradwell	Broch	Iron	15	NC 929081
Kintraw	Standing stones and cairns	Bronze	52	NM 850049
Kirby Hill	Saxon church	Dark Ages	81	NZ 140065
Kirkbuddo	Camp	Roman	50	NO 491442
*Kirkmadrine	Early Christian stones	Dark Ages	79	NX 080483
Kirkmaiden Church	Tombstones	Dark Ages	80	NX 365399
*Knap of Howar	Houses	Iron	5	HY 483518
Knockfarill, Strathpeffer	Vitrified fort	Iron	27	NH 505585
*Knocknagael	The Boar Stone, symbol stone	Dark Ages	28	NH 656415
Knowe of Laird	Chambered cairn, banded form	Neolithic	6	HY 398279
Knowe of Rowiegar	Chambered cairn, long stalled form	Neolithic	6	HY 373298
*Knowe of Yarso	Chambered cairn, long stalled form	Neolithic	6	HY 404280
*Lagganarn	Standing stones with incised crosses	Dark Ages	79	NX 222717
Lagyle	Chambered cairn	Neolithic	38	NH 963213
Laid	Earth-house	Iron	9	NC 428612
Langwell	Wag	Iron	16	ND 102220
Larbrax	Promontory fort	Iron	79	NW 975598
Laws of Monifieth	Vitrified fort and footings of broch	Iron	50	NO 491549
Leasdale Hill	Cairns and stone settings	Bronze	15	NC 802235
Lechanich	Chambered cairns	Neolithic	22	NH 683858

<i>Name</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>Age</i>	<i>One-inch Sheet</i>	<i>National Grid Reference</i>
Lingdowie Burn ...	Cairns ...	Bronze ...	79	NX 144663 NX 148662
Lismore ...	see Tirefour			
Little Clyde ...	Camp ...	Roman ...	68	NS 995160
*Loanhead of Daviot	Recumbent stone circle and ring cairn	Bronze ...	40	NJ 747288
Loch a' Bharp ...	Chambered cairn with ring of pillar stones ...	Neolithic ...	23	NF 776214
Lochbuie ...	Stone circle ...	Bronze ...	51	NM 617251
Loch of Haxter ...	Blockhouse fort approached by causeway ...	Iron ...	3	HU 559620
Longcroft ...	Fort ...	Iron ...	63	NT 532545
Longman Cairn ...	Long cairn ...	Neolithic ...	30	NJ 737620
Long Meg and her Daughters ...	Stone circle ...	Bronze ...	83	NY 571373
Low Borrowwhridge	Fort ...	Roman ...	89	NY 609012
Luing ...	Forts ...	Iron ...	52	NM 752121 NM 750107
Lundin Links ...	Remains of stone circle ...	Bronze ...	56	NO 404027
Lynchat ...	Earth-house ...	Iron ...	37	NH 776019
Lyne ...	Forts ...	Roman ...	62	NT 188405
Macbeth Stone, Belmont ...	Cup-marked stone ...	Bronze ...	49	NO 280434
Macbride Moor, Arran	Stone circles ...	Bronze ...	66	NR 910324 NR 911324 NR 912324 NR 901326
*Maes Howe ...	Chambered round cairn, Runic inscriptions. The most important monument of its kind in Britain	Neolithic ... Dark Ages	6	HY 318127
*Maiden Stone	Cross slab ...	Dark Ages	40	NJ 703247
Maiden Way ...	Roman road over Cross Fell to Hadrian's Wall	Roman ...	76 83	NY 646352 to NY 667640
Mains of Contin ...	Burial chamber ...	Neolithic ...	27	NH 461558
*Mayburgh ...	"Henge" monument ...	Bronze ...	83	NY 519284
*Meikle ...	Large collection of symbol stones and other pictish sculptures ...	Dark Ages	49	NO 287446
*Memsie ...	Cairn ...	Bronze ...	31	NJ 976620
Midhvie ...	Chambered cairn ...	Neolithic ...	28	NH 661627
Mid Gleniron ...	Long chambered cairns ...	Neolithic ...	79	NX 186610 NX 187609
*Mid Howe ...	Chambered cairn, long stalled form. Broch	Neolithic ... Iron	6	HY 371306
Midmar Kirk ...	Stone circle ...	Bronze ...	40	NJ 699064
Milkiestone Rings ...	Fort ...	Iron ...	62	NT 247459
Millersaig ...	Chambered cairn ...	Neolithic ...	22	NH 659710
Mither Tap of Bennachie ...	Fort ...	Iron ...	40	NJ 682224
Moffat ...	Road ...	Roman ...	68	NT 071056 to NS 963165
Monamore ...	Chambered cairn ...	Neolithic ...	66	NS 017288
Monkwearmouth ...	Saxon church ...	Dark Ages	78	NZ 402377
*Monreith House	Cross in the grounds ...	Dark Ages	80	NX 555428
Monzie Farm ...	Cairn ...	Bronze ...	48	NN 905681
Morland ...	Saxon church tower ...	Dark Ages	83	NY 598226
*Mousa ...	Broch, the best preserved example ...	Iron ...	4	HU 457236

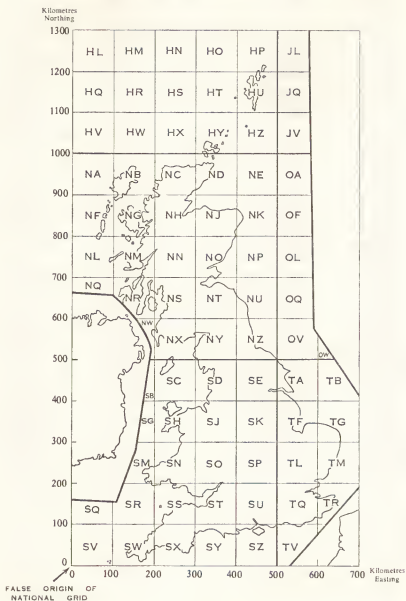
<i>Name</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>Age</i>	<i>One-inch Sheet</i>	<i>National Grid Reference</i>
Moyle, The,				
Barnbarroch ...	Hill fort	Iron ...	81	NX 848376
Muir of Kildrummy ...	Earth-houses	Iron ...	39	NJ 462193
Mull of Kintyre ...	<i>see</i> Balemascuma			
Mutiny Stones, The	Long cairn	Neolithic ...	63	NT 623590
Ness	Broch	Iron ...	7	ND 381666
*Ness of Burgi ...	Blockhouse fort	Iron ...	4	HU 388084
*Newcastle ..	Museum of antiquities, including scale model of Hadrian's Wall and reconstruction of Mithraeum	Roman ...	78	NZ 247650
Nigg	Cross slab	Dark Ages	22	NH 804717
Nith Bridge ...	Cross shaft	Dark Ages	68	NX 868954
Norman's Law ...	Hill fort with multiple defences	Iron ...	56	NO 305202
Nyabster ...	Broch	Iron ...	7	ND 370631
Old Bewick ...	Fort and cup-and-ring marked stones	Iron ...	71	NU 075216
Old Carlisle ...	Fort	Roman ...	82	NY 260465
Old Keig ...	Stone circle	Bronze ...	39	NJ 596194
Old Seabam ...	Saxon church	Dark Ages	78	NZ 422504
Ormiegill ...	Chambered cairn, round horned form	Neolithic ...	16	ND 332429
Ousdale ...	Broch	Iron ...	16	ND 071188
Ovingham ...	Saxon church tower	Dark Ages	77	NZ 084636
Park Law ...	Fort and settlement	Iron ...	70	NT 850197
Pennymuir ...	Camps	Roman ...	70	NT 755138
Penrith ...	<i>see</i> Giant's Grave, Penrith			
*Picardy Stone ...	Symbol stone	Dark Ages	39	NJ 610302
Piercebridge ...	Fort	Roman ...	85	NZ 210156
Pike of Stickle ...	Stone axe quarry	Neolithic ...	82	NY 274070
Pitcur ...	Earth-house	Iron ...	49	NO 253373
Port Charlotte, Islay	Gallery grave	Neolithic ...	57	NR 248575
Portencross ...	Vitrified fort	Iron ...	59	NS 178491
Preston Cleugh ...	Fort	Iron ...	64	NT 795594
Punds Water ...	Chambered cairn, heel-shaped type	Neolithic ...	2	HU 524712
*Quoyness ...	Chambered cairn	Neolithic ...	5	HY 676378
Raeburnfoot ...	Fort	Roman ...	69	NY 251992
Raedykes ...	Camp	Roman ...	43	NO 841902
Ravenglass ...	<i>see</i> Walls Castle			
Red Burn ...	Cairn	Bronze ...	22	NH 728834
Redshaw Burn ...	Fortlet	Roman ...	68	NT 030140
Reineval ...	Chambered cairn with ring of pillar stones	Neolithic ...	23	NF 755260
*Rennibister ...	Earth-house	Iron ...	6	HY 597126
Rey Cross ...	Marching camp	Roman ...	84	NY 900124
Rink, The ...	Fort	Iron ...	69	NT 479327
Risingham ...	Fort of HABITANCVM	Roman ...	77	NY 890862
Robin Hood's Butts	Round barrows	Bronze ...	86	NZ 710114
Rock of Gelt ...	Rock inscriptions cut by quarrymen building Hadrian's Wall	Roman ...	76	NY 526587
Ronas Hill ...	Chambered cairn. View point	Neolithic ...	2	HU 505834
Rottenroch ...	Long cairn with burial cist	Neolithic ...	54	NN 842206
*Rough Castle ...	Fort on the Antonine Wall	Roman ...	61	NS 843799
Roughting Linn ...	Cup-and-ring stone	Bronze ...	64	NT 984367
Rudh' an Dunain ...	Chambered cairn and galleried dun ...	Neolithic ...	33	NG 593163
Rubers Law ...	Fort incorporating Roman dressed stone	Iron		NG 596159
Russell's Cairn ...	<i>see</i> Windy Gyle	Dark Ages	70	NT 580155

<i>Name</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>Age</i>	<i>One-inch Sheet</i>	<i>National Grid Reference</i>
*Ruthwell Cross ...	Cross in church, outstanding example	Dark Ages	75	NY 101682
St. Blane's Church...	<i>see</i> Kingarth			
*St. Ninian's Cave, Physgill	Cave with incised crosses traditionally associated with St. Ninian ...	Dark Ages	80	NX 422359
St. Ninian's Isle ...	Early monastic site, where the St. Ninian's Isle treasure was found in 1958 ...	Dark Ages	4	HU 369208
Sampson's Bratfull	Long cairn and round cairns ...	Neolithic ...	82	NY 099080
Shaw Craigs ...	Fort with multiple defences ...	Iron ...	70	NT 673095
Simonburn ...	Saxon stones in church ...	Dark Ages	77	NY 870735
Sithean ...	<i>see</i> Strathgroy			
Skail ...	Burial chamber ...	Neolithic ...	10	NC 712469
*Skara Brae ...	Settlement site with many remarkable features carried out in dry stone work. The best of its class ...	Neolithic ...	6	HY 231187
Skelberry ...	Mounds of burnt stones. Ancient cooking places? ...	Uncertain ...	4	HU 394163
Skepick ...	Cairns; round, round horned and long horned forms ...	Neolithic ...	10	NC 722566
Skirsa Head ...	Broch ...	Iron ...	7	ND 394684
Sockburn ...	Saxon church ...	Dark Ages	85	NZ 349071
South Church ...	Cross shafts ...	Dark Ages	85	NZ 217285
South Shields ...	Fort at mouth of the Tyne. Museum	Roman ...	78	NZ 364768
Spinningdale ...	Chambered cairns, round horned form	Neolithic ...	21	NH 672911 NH 663912 NH 653893
Sron an Duin, Barra Head ...	Galleried promontory fort in one of the wildest and most spectacular positions in Scotland ...	Iron ...	32	NL 548801
*Stanwick ...	Earthworks ...	Iron ...	85	NZ 192113
*Stanydale ...	Temple? ...	Neolithic ...	2	HU 285502
*Steinaclet ...	Chambered cairn ...	Neolithic ...	8	NB 397540
*Stenness ...	Group of stone circles comprising Ring of Bookan, Ring of Brodgar and Ring of Stenness with associated cairns. Important monument with "henge" affinities	Bronze ...	6	HY 294133 HY 283144 HY 307125
Stone of Manau ...	Standing stone...	Uncertain ...	55	NS 911919
Strathpeffer...	<i>see</i> Knockfarill			
Strath Sgitheach ...	Burial chamber ...	Neolithic ...	27	NH 553646
Strathgroy, Sithean	Cairn ...	Bronze ...	48	NN 898649
*Sueno's Stone ...	Cross shaft ...	Dark Ages	29	NJ 046595
Sule Hill ...	Fort. View point ...	Iron ...	81	NX 765508
Sunhoney ...	Stone circle ...	Bronze ...	40	NJ 715056
Swindon Castles ...	Fort and settlement ...	Iron ...	70	NT 829192
Tap O' Noth ...	Vitrified fort ...	Iron ...	39	NJ 484293
*Taversoe Tuick ...	Chambered cairn with two chambers, one above the other ...	Neolithic ...	6	HY 426275
*Tealing ...	Earth-house ...	Iron ...	50	NO 412381
Tirefour, Lismore ...	Broch or galleried dun ...	Iron ...	46	NM 867429
*Tormaverie ...	Recumbent stone circle ...	Bronze ...	39	NJ 486034
*Torhousekie ...	Stone circle, perfect example ...	Bronze ...	80	NX 382564
Tormore ...	Burial chamber ...	Neolithic ...	66	NR 902310
Tor Wood ...	Broch at Tappoch ...	Iron ...	61	NS 833849
Torwoodlee ...	Fort and footings of broch ...	Iron ...	69	NT 465384
Tourn ...	Cairn ...	Bronze ...	38	NH 960217

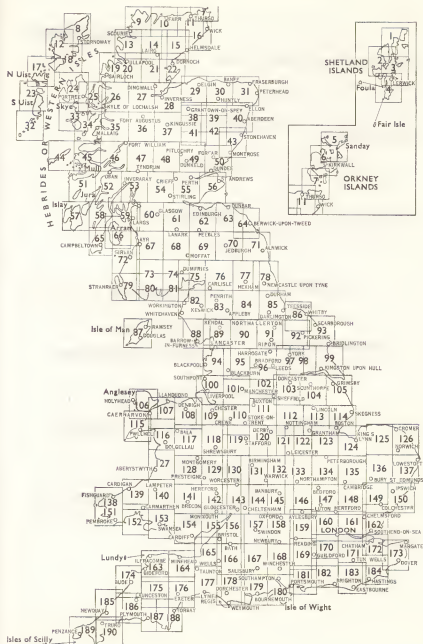
Name	Description	Age	One-inch Sheet	National Grid Reference
Traprain Law, Dunpender ...	Hill fort. View point	Iron ...	63	NT 581747
Trusty's Hill ...	Vitrified fort and symbol-inscribed rock	Iron ...	80	NX 588560
Turin Hill ...	see Kemp's Castle			
Tynron Doon ...	Fort with multiple defences. View point	Iron ...	74	NX 819939
Upper Dounreay ...	Stone rows	Bronze ...	11	ND 011659
*Unstan ...	Chambered cairn	Neolithic ...	6	HY 282117
Vallay Strand ...	Wheel-houses	Iron ...	17	NF 770741 NF 770738
Vementry ...	Chambered cairn, heel-shaped form...	Neolithic ...	2	HU 295610
Vinquooy Hill ...	Chambered cairn	Neolithic ...	5	HY 559381
*Wade's Causeway ...	Paved road	Roman ...	86	SE 793938 to SE 812988
Walls Castle, Ravenglass ...	Bath-house subsequently used as medieval dwelling	Roman ...	88	SD 087959
Warden ...	Saxon church tower	Dark Ages	77	NY 913664
Well Path ...	Road	Roman ...	68	NY 903048 to NY 954171
Wemyss ...	Cave sculptures	Dark Ages	56	NT 542969 NT 546972
West Lomond White Cairn, Bargrennan ...	Cairn	Bronze ...	55	NO 197066
White Cairn, Corriedow ...	Round chambered cairn	Neolithic ...	73	NX 352783
White Castle ...	Large round cairn	Bronze ...	73	NX 681833
*White Caterthun ...	Fort	Iron ...	63	NT 613685
*Whithorn ...	Fort with multiple defences	Iron ...	50	NO 547660
	Site of St. Ninian's Candida Casa. Museum containing crosses, tomb-stones, etc.	Dark Ages	80	NX 444403
Whitley Castle ...	Fort	Roman ...	83	NY 695487
Whirlingham ...	Saxon church tower	Dark Ages	71	NU 066119
*Wideford Hill ...	Chambered cairn	Neolithic ...	6	HY 409121
*Willowford ...	Remains of bridge and water mill	Roman ...	76	NY 621664
Windy Gyle ...	Russell's cairn	Bronze ...	70	NT 855112
Woden Law ...	Hill fort, multiple defences; Roman practice siege works	Iron ...	70	NT 768125 NT 768123
Woodhead ...	Chambered cairns	Neolithic ...	28	NH 653607 NH 650610
Yarrows ...	Broch and wag	Iron ...	16	ND 308434
Yarrow Stone ...	Inscribed stone	Dark Ages	69	NT 548274
*Yarso ...	see Knowe of Yarso			
Yeavinger Bell	Hill fort	Iron ..	71	NT 928293

THE NATIONAL GRID REFERENCE SYSTEM OF GREAT BRITAIN

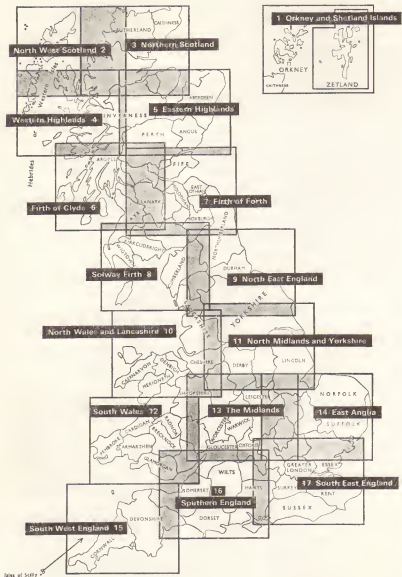
Diagram showing 100 km. squares and the letters used to designate them

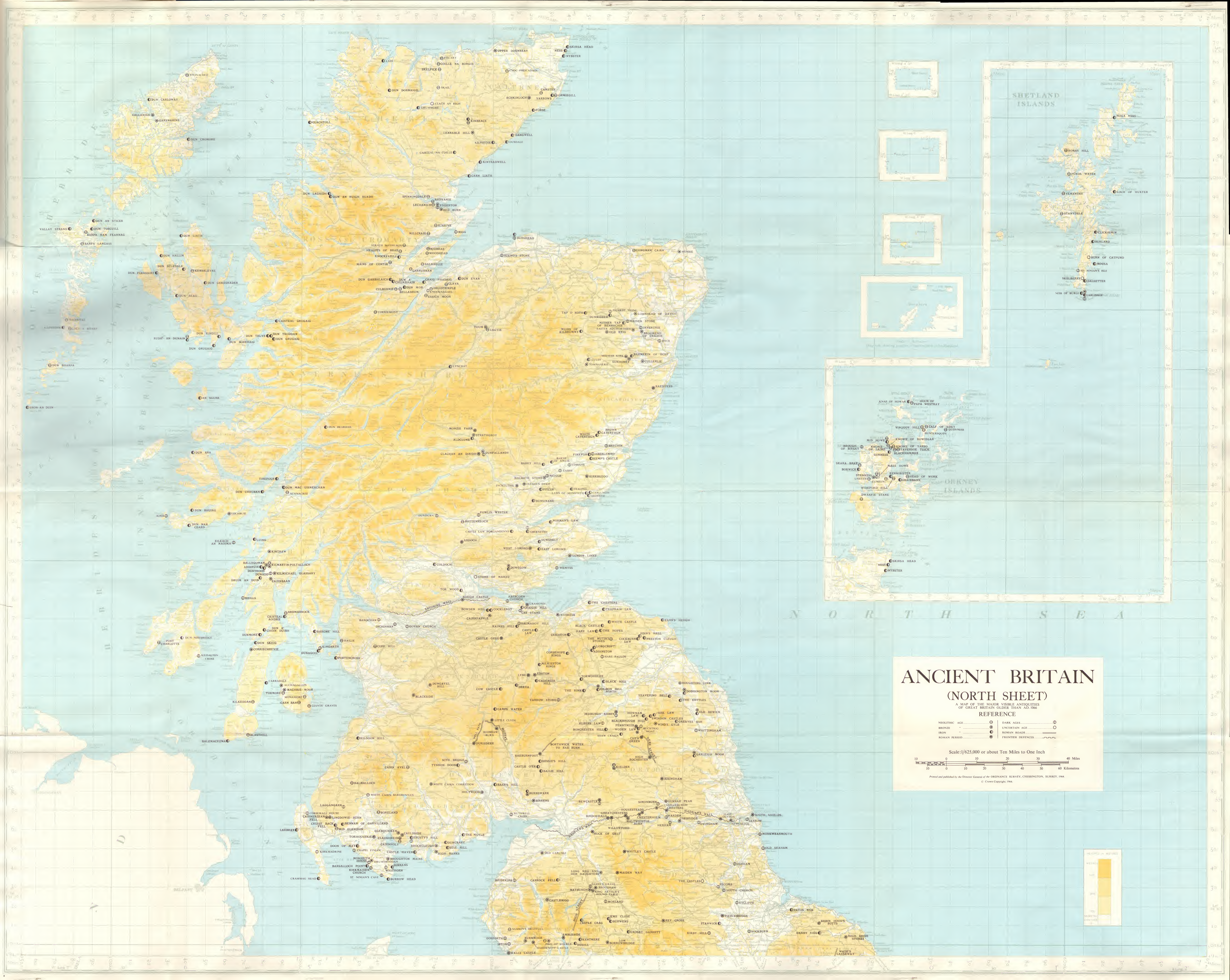


100



QUARTER-INCH FIFTH SERIES





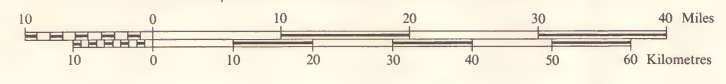
ANCIENT BRITAIN (NORTH SHEET)

A MAP OF THE MAJOR VISIBLE ANTIQUITIES
OF GREAT BRITAIN OLDER THAN AD 1665

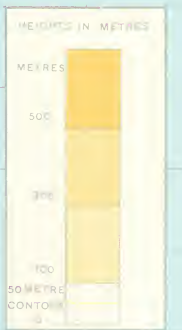
REFERENCE

- | | | | |
|---------------|---|-------------------|---|
| NEOLITHIC AGE | ⊙ | DARK AGES | ⊙ |
| BRONZE | ⊙ | IRON | ⊙ |
| ROMAN PERIOD | ⊙ | FRONTIER DEFENCES | ⊙ |

Scale: 1/625,000 or about Ten Miles to One Inch



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